

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xvii
<i>List of Figures</i>	xix
<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xxi
1. INTRODUCTION	1
The Need to Study Culture Change	2
Culture Change : The Origin of Thought	2
Culture Change : It's Significance in India	2
The Tribe 3	
The Bhils 3	
An Overview of Definitions of Culture Change	4
Theories of Culture Change	7
Technological Theory 8	
Conflict Theory of Change 9	
The Mal-integration Theory 9	
The Culture Interaction Theory 9	
The Classical Evolutionary Theory 13	
The Cyclical Theory 15	
Modernization Theories	18
Functionalism	19
(i) Sanskritisation as a Process of Social Change 20	
(ii) Westernization and Modernization 20	
Concept of Development	22
Methodology	26
Objective of the Present Study	27
Sample Design	27
Model Consulted for the Study	31
Model 3 : Acculturation 31	
Model 4 : Integration 32	

2. THE BHILS—AN ETHNOGRAPHIC INTRODUCTION	35
Origin of the Bhils	36
Anthropological Discussion Regarding the Origin of the Bhils	36
Interaction of Bhils with Non-tribals in Pre- Independence and Post-independence Period	37
In Historical Dawn	37
In Rajput Regime	37
During British Period	38
The Bhils in Post-independent India	39
The Bhils of Udaipur	39
Udaipur : Origin of the Name	39
Location	39
Topography	40
Configuration	40
Elevation	40
Geographical Antiquity and Formation	40
Mineral Resources	40
Flora and Fauna	40
Forests	40
Fauna	41
Climate	41
Rainfall	41
Temperature	42
Village Description	42
General Reference of the Bhils of Udaipur	43
Physical Features	43
Language	43
Village and Pal Organization	43
Social Organization	44
Interpersonal Relationships	45
Division of Labour	45
Kinship	46
Joking Relationship	47
Kinship Usage	47
Status of Bhil Woman	47
Clans	48
Marriage	49
Marriage by Negotiation (Morbandiya)	50
Marriage by Elopement	50
Marriage by Probation	50

Marriage by Exchange (Hat-Pat)	50
Marriage Ceremony	50
Divorce	58
The Bhil Religion	59
Functionaries of Deoras and other Shrines	62
Ancestral Worship	64
Witchcraft and Black Magic	64
Festivals	68
Death	69
Political Organization	70
Economic Organization	72
3. OCCUPATIONAL MOBILITY AND ALTERATION IN ECONOMIC ORGANISATION	75
Landholdings and Change	76
Households	78
Shared Property	79
Manifestation of Movable Property	82
Indebtedness and Money Lending	84
Primary Occupation and Change Coming to it	86
Occupational Mobility	91
Income Levels of Bhils	95
Marketing	98
4. ALTERATION IN SOCIAL ORGANISATION	101
Family	102
Family Types among the Bhils	102
Family Size	102
Use of Family Planning	106
Alteration in Functional Unit of Family	107
Status of the Bhil Woman in Family	111
Bhil Woman is a Venerated Personality	111
Power of Decision-making	114
Rising Bhil Girls	115
Outlook of Bhil Mens' towards upgrading Bhil Women	115
Marriage	118
The Crumbling Role of <i>Vadlio</i>	118
Marriage Norms of the Bhils	120
Change in Bride Price (DAPA)	123
Disappearance of Pal Endogamy	123
Diminishing Bhagats	124
Kinship Terms	126
Class Formation in the Bhil Society	126

5. WOMEN EMPOWERMENT AND DISAPPEARANCE OF TRADITIONAL MUKHI	129
Disappearing Traditional <i>Mukhi</i>	129
Interest of Bhil Women towards Political Empowerment	131
Political Awareness among Bhil Women	133
Democratic Decentralization	135
The Gram Sabha	136
The Gram Panchayats/Nagar Panchayats	136
Thaluka Panchayat	137
The District Panchayat	137
The Village Panchayat	137
Demands for Autonomous State	140
6. DIMINISHING BHOPAS AND EMERGENCE OF HINDU GODS IN BHIL RELIGION	141
Believe in Religion	142
Emergence of Hindu Gods in Bhil Religion	143
Diminishing Roles of Bhopa in Health Care	144
Changing Motives of Bhil Fairs	149
Change in <i>Gavri</i> Dance	149
Rakhi	150
Nobarta/Navratra	151
Diwali	152
Holi	153
7. THE BHILS MATERIAL CULTURE	155
The Bhils Dress and Ornaments in Past	155
Male Dress	155
Female Dress	156
Ceremonial Dress : Man and Woman	157
Change Coming to Dressing Patterns in Bhils of Udaipur	158
Stitching of Clothes	162
Ornaments	162
Hair and Decoration	163
Food and Drink	164
Ceremonial Food	165
Weapons and Traps	166
8. DETERMINANTS OF CULTURE CHANGE	169
Factors Determining Change in Pre and Post-independent India	165

Impact of Mines	171
Diversification of Economy	172
Role of Transport	172
Government Initiatives	172
Constitutional Provisions for Scheduled Tribes	173
Existing Administrative Machinery	174
The Department of Social Welfare	174
Composition of the District Social Welfare Boards	174
Functions of the District social Welfare Boards	174
Tribal Integration Programme	175
The Rajasthan Tenancy Act, 1955	177
The Rajasthan Money Lenders Act, 1963	177
Coverage	178
Credit and Marketing	178
Linkage of LAMPS for Credit and Non-credit Function	178
Cooperative Credit and Marketing	178
9. CONTINUITY AND CHANGE (CONCLUSION)	183
<i>Glossary and Definitions</i>	191
<i>Bibliography</i>	193
<i>Index</i>	201
<i>Illustrations</i>	205